



# ApM 39UR0521-F Technical Reference Manual



|                                                 |           |
|-------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>1. Quick Facts</b>                           | <b>4</b>  |
| <b>2. Dimensional Diagrams</b>                  | <b>6</b>  |
| 2.1 ApM 39UR0521-F without Tripod Adapter ..... | 6         |
| <b>3. I/O Connector</b>                         | <b>7</b>  |
| 3.1 4-pin I/O Connector .....                   | 7         |
| 3.1.1 TRIGGER_IN .....                          | 7         |
| 3.1.2 STROBE_OUT .....                          | 7         |
| <b>4. Spectral Characteristics</b>              | <b>9</b>  |
| 4.1 Spectral Sensitivity - AR0521 .....         | 9         |
| <b>5. Camera Controls</b>                       | <b>10</b> |
| 5.1 Sensor Readout Control .....                | 10        |
| 5.1.1 Pixel Format .....                        | 10        |
| 5.1.1.1 8-Bit Monochrome .....                  | 10        |
| 5.1.1.2 10-Bit Packed Monochrome .....          | 11        |
| 5.1.1.3 16-Bit Monochrome .....                 | 11        |
| 5.1.2 Resolution .....                          | 11        |
| 5.1.3 Frame Rate .....                          | 12        |
| 5.1.4 Partial Scan Offset .....                 | 13        |
| 5.1.5 Image Flipping .....                      | 15        |
| 5.2 Image Sensor Control .....                  | 15        |
| 5.2.1 Exposure Time .....                       | 15        |
| 5.2.2 Gain .....                                | 16        |
| 5.2.3 Black Level .....                         | 16        |
| 5.3 Automatic Exposure and Gain Control .....   | 16        |
| 5.3.1 Auto Exposure .....                       | 17        |
| 5.3.2 Auto Gain .....                           | 17        |
| 5.3.3 Auto Reference Value .....                | 17        |
| 5.3.4 Highlight Reduction .....                 | 18        |
| 5.3.5 Auto Exposure Limits .....                | 18        |
| 5.3.6 Auto Gain Limits .....                    | 19        |
| 5.4 Lens Control .....                          | 20        |
| 5.4.1 Focus .....                               | 20        |
| 5.4.2 Auto Focus .....                          | 20        |
| 5.4.3 Auto Focus ROI .....                      | 21        |
| 5.5 Trigger .....                               | 22        |
| 5.5.1 Trigger Mode .....                        | 22        |
| 5.5.2 Trigger Polarity .....                    | 22        |
| 5.5.3 Software Trigger .....                    | 23        |
| 5.5.4 Trigger Overlap .....                     | 23        |
| 5.5.5 Trigger Delay .....                       | 24        |



|             |                                                    |           |
|-------------|----------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>5.6</b>  | <b>Digital I/O .....</b>                           | <b>24</b> |
| 5.6.1       | General Purpose Input .....                        | 24        |
| 5.6.2       | General Purpose Output .....                       | 24        |
| <b>5.7</b>  | <b>Strobe .....</b>                                | <b>25</b> |
| 5.7.1       | Strobe Enable .....                                | 25        |
| 5.7.2       | Strobe Polarity .....                              | 25        |
| 5.7.3       | Strobe Operation .....                             | 26        |
| <b>5.8</b>  | <b>Region of Interest for Auto Functions .....</b> | <b>26</b> |
| 5.8.1       | Auto Functions ROI Enable .....                    | 26        |
| 5.8.2       | Auto Functions ROI Preset .....                    | 27        |
| <b>5.9</b>  | <b>User Sets .....</b>                             | <b>27</b> |
| 5.9.1       | User Set Selector .....                            | 27        |
| 5.9.2       | Load User Set .....                                | 28        |
| 5.9.3       | Save User Set .....                                | 28        |
| 5.9.4       | Default User Set .....                             | 28        |
| <b>5.10</b> | <b>Timestamp Control .....</b>                     | <b>28</b> |
| 5.10.1      | Timestamp Latch .....                              | 29        |
| 5.10.2      | Timestamp Latch Value .....                        | 29        |
| 5.10.3      | Timestamp Reset .....                              | 29        |
| <b>5.11</b> | <b>Bandwidth Control .....</b>                     | <b>29</b> |
| 5.11.1      | Device Link Throughput Limit Mode .....            | 30        |
| 5.11.2      | Device Link Throughput Limit .....                 | 30        |
| <b>6.</b>   | <b>Revision History .....</b>                      | <b>31</b> |

## 1 Quick Facts

| General                       |                                                                   |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Vision Standard               | USB3 Vision                                                       |
| Dynamic Range                 | 12 bit                                                            |
| Resolution                    | 2592x1944                                                         |
| Frame Rate at Full Resolution | 60                                                                |
| Pixel Formats                 | 8-Bit Monochrome<br>10-Bit Packed Monochrome<br>16-Bit Monochrome |

| Optical Interface |                                     |
|-------------------|-------------------------------------|
| IR-Cut filter     | No                                  |
| Sensor Type       | onsemi AR0521                       |
| Shutter Type      | Rolling                             |
| Sensor Format     | 1/2.5 inch                          |
| Pixel Size        | 2.2 $\mu\text{m}$                   |
| Lens Mount        | M12x0.5                             |
| Auto-Focus Stroke | 1.1 mm (divided into 704 1/8-steps) |

| Electrical Interface     |                                                                        |
|--------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Interface                | USB 3.1gen1                                                            |
| Supply Voltage           | 4.75 VDC to 5.25 VDC                                                   |
| Current Consumption (DC) | approx 410 mA @ 5 VDC                                                  |
| I/O Connector            | 4-pin connector for trigger and strobe or general purpose input/output |

| Mechanical Data |                                |
|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| Dimensions      | H: 36 mm, W: 36 mm, L: 33.8 mm |
| Mass            | 65 g                           |

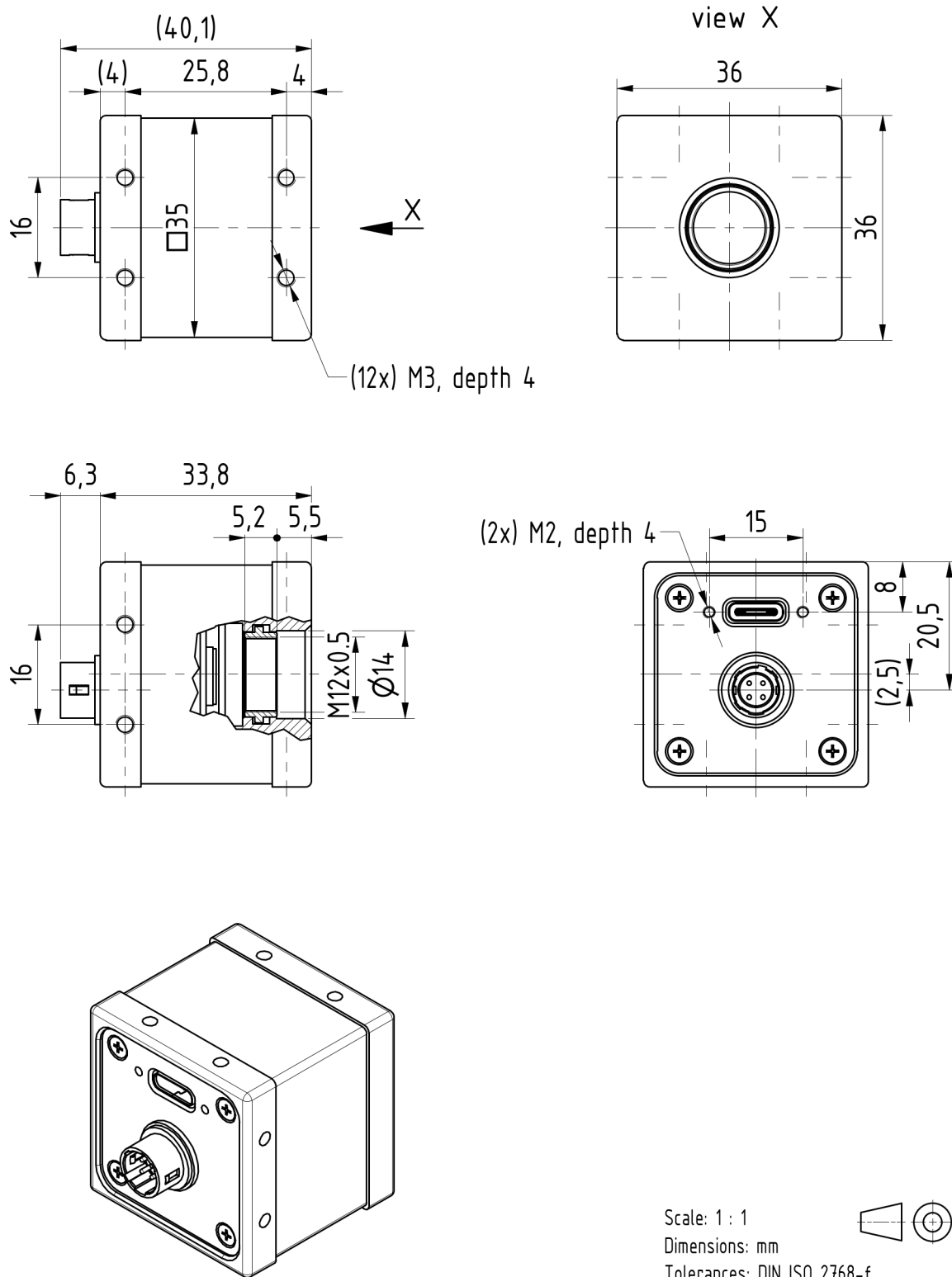
| Adjustments |                           |
|-------------|---------------------------|
| Shutter     | 100 $\mu\text{s}$ to 30 s |
| Gain        | 0 dB to 17.81 dB          |



| Environmental Conditions        |                               |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Housing Temperature (operating) | -5 °C to 50 °C                |
| Temperature (storage)           | -20 °C to 80 °C               |
| Humidity (operating)            | 20 % to 80 % (non-condensing) |
| Humidity (storage)              | 20 % to 95 % (non-condensing) |

## 2 Dimensional Diagrams

### 2.1 ApM 39UR0521-F without Tripod Adapter

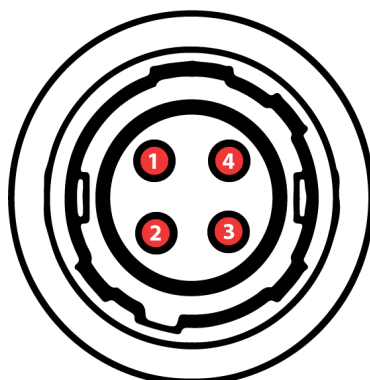


Scale: 1 : 1  
 Dimensions: mm  
 Tolerances: DIN ISO 2768-f  
 314-25-00-00-00-c



### 3 I/O Connector

#### 3.1 4-pin I/O Connector



Rear view of camera

| Pin | Signal         | I/O            | Remarks            | Characteristics  |     |                   |      |
|-----|----------------|----------------|--------------------|------------------|-----|-------------------|------|
|     |                |                |                    | Min              | Typ | Max               | Unit |
| 1   | GND_I/O        | G <sup>3</sup> | External Ground    | -                | -   | -                 | -    |
| 2   | STROBE_OUT     | O <sup>3</sup> | Open drain         | -                | -   | 24.0 <sup>1</sup> | V    |
| 3   | TRIGGER_IN (-) | I <sup>3</sup> | Optocoupler ground | -                | -   | -                 | -    |
| 4   | TRIGGER_IN (+) | I <sup>3</sup> | Optocoupler signal | 3.3 <sup>2</sup> | -   | 24.0 <sup>2</sup> | V    |

<sup>1</sup> max. 0.2A (ID) for open drain MOSFET!

<sup>2</sup> min. 3.5 mA driver strength required!

<sup>3</sup> G: Ground O: Output I: Input

The part number of this Hirose connector is HR10A-7R-4P. To create an I/O cable you need a Hirose connector HR10A-7P-4S.

##### 3.1.1 TRIGGER\_IN

The *TRIGGER\_IN* line can be used to synchronize the start of the exposure time with external events. The [Trigger](#) section describes in detail how the image sensor's behavior can be controlled.

The current input signal can also be read directly through the [General Purpose Input](#) feature.

##### 3.1.2 STROBE\_OUT

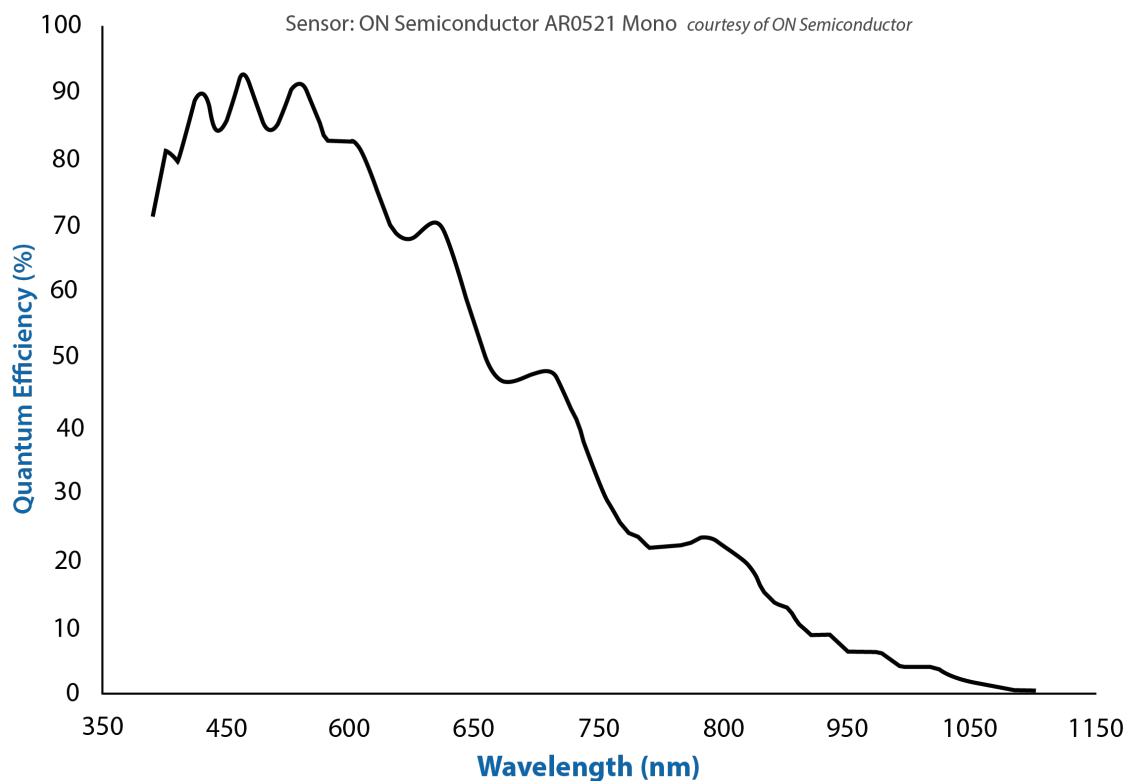
The *STROBE\_OUT* line's main usage is to indicate the integration time of the image sensor which allows flashes, strobes or other light sources to be synchronized with camera operation. The line's behavior can be controlled through the [Strobe](#) controls.



The output signal can also be directly controlled through the [General Purpose Output](#) feature.

## 4 Spectral Characteristics

### 4.1 Spectral Sensitivity - AR0521





## 5 Camera Controls

This section describes the parameters available for the ApM 39UR0521-F camera.

The actual name of the parameter depends on the driver technology used to access the camera. Parameter names are listed for the most common ways to access the cameras:

- *USB3 Vision (IC Imaging Control 4, or via 3rd party driver)*
- *UVC/V4L2 (on Linux, via uvcvideo)*
- *IC Imaging Control 3.x (on Windows, via Device Driver for The Imaging Source USB 33U, 37U and 38U Cameras)*

Please note: When the camera is connected to a USB2 controller and used in V4L2 mode or by *IC Imaging Control 3.x*, read requests can lead to frame drops. Avoid reading camera features to ensure a stable image transmission.

### 5.1 Sensor Readout Control

#### 5.1.1 Pixel Format

The pixel format defines the data type of the pixels transmitted to the computer. The bits per pixel needed for a particular pixel format influence the required bandwidth.

The way the pixel format is controlled varies significantly among the driver technology used to access the camera:

- When using *IC Imaging Control 4* or *USB3 Vision*, the pixel format is controlled through the `PixelFormat GenICam` feature.
- When using the *uvcvideo* driver on Linux, the pixel format is defined by `video4linux2`.
- When using *IC Imaging Control 3.x*, the pixel format is part of the video format - a parameter which combines pixel format, resolution and readout mode. For more information, refer to the *IC Imaging Control 3.x* documentation sections on `VideoFormat` and `VideoFormatDesc`.

The ApM 39UR0521-F monochrome camera supports multiple pixel formats with variable bits-per-pixel settings. The names of the pixel formats and the way to select them depends on the driver used to control the camera. The following table contains a short overview of all possible formats followed by a more detailed description.

| Pixel Format             | Bits Per Pixel | USB3 Vision | UVC  | TIS UVC Driver |
|--------------------------|----------------|-------------|------|----------------|
| 8-Bit Monochrome         | 8              | Mono8       | Y800 | Y800           |
| 10-Bit Packed Monochrome | 10             | Mono10p     | Y10p | Y16            |
| 16-Bit Packed Monochrome | 16             | Mono16      | Y16  | Y16            |

##### 5.1.1.1 8-Bit Monochrome

This format transmits data using one byte for each pixel.



*USB3 Vision* drivers see this pixel format as `Mono8`.

UVC drivers see it with the *FourCC* `Y800`.

The *Device Driver for The Imaging Source USB 33U, 37U and 38U Cameras* offers this pixel format as the `Y800` video format.

## 5.1.1.2 10-Bit Packed Monochrome

This format transmits data using 5 bytes for each group of 4 consecutive pixels.

*USB3 Vision* drivers see this pixel format as `Mono10p`.

UVC drivers see it with the *FourCC* `Y10p`.

The *Device Driver for The Imaging Source USB 33U, 37U and 38U Cameras* offers this pixel format as the `Y16` video format. Since the ApM 39UR0521-F camera offers both 10-bit packed and 16-bit monochrome pixel formats, the driver will use the 10-bit packed format when the `Y16` video format is selected.

## 5.1.1.3 16-Bit Monochrome

The sensor of the ApM 39UR0521-F camera is not capable of providing 16-bit data output. Instead, the pixel data is transmitted in the most significant bits which allows application programs to ignore the sensor-specific data type, and treat the data as if the sensor outputs 16 bits.

*USB3 Vision* drivers see this pixel format as `Mono16`.

UVC drivers see it with the *FourCC* `Y16`.

The *Device Driver for The Imaging Source USB 33U, 37U and 38U Cameras* offers this pixel format as the `Y16` video format.

## 5.1.2 Resolution

The ApM 39UR0521-F allows the user to specify which rectangular region of the image sensor to read out during camera operation. The size of this rectangle determines the number of pixels that have to be transferred for each frame and has a significant influence on the required USB bandwidth.

Lowering the resolution also often allows the image sensor to operate at a higher frame rate. Changes in the vertical resolution have more effect on the maximum frame rate than changes in the horizontal direction.

The way the resolution is controlled varies greatly between the driver technology used to access the camera:

- When using *USB3 Vision*, the resolution is controlled through the GenICam features Width and Height.
- When using the `uvcvideo` on Linux, the resolution is selected from a list of fixed formats. Dynamic frame sizes are not available.
- When using *IC Imaging Control*, the resolution is part of the video format, a parameter that combines pixel format, resolution and readout mode. For more information, refer to

the *IC Imaging Control* documentation sections on `VideoFormat` and `VideoFormatDesc`.

| Parameter            | Horizontal Resolution |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Minimum              | 256                   |
| Maximum              | 2592                  |
| Increment            | 16                    |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | Width                 |
| Type                 | Integer               |

| Parameter            | Vertical Resolution |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| Minimum              | 16                  |
| Maximum              | 1944                |
| Increment            | 2                   |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | Height              |
| Type                 | Integer             |

## 5.1.3 Frame Rate

The frame rate is specified in frames per second and determines the camera's operating speed.

The way the frame rate is controlled depends greatly upon which driver technology is used to access the camera:

- When using *USB3 Vision*, the frame rate is controlled through the *GenICam* feature `AcquisitionFrameRate`.
- When using `uvccvideo` on Linux, the frame rate is selected from a list of available frame rates.
- When using IC Imaging Control, the frame rate is selected from a list of available frame rates through APIs such as `Grabber::setFPS` or `ICImagingControl.DeviceFrameRate`.

The range of available frame rates depends upon other camera settings such as well, pixel format, resolution and readout modes.

| Parameter            | Frame Rate                                              |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------|
| Minimum              | Depending on Pixel Format, Resolution, and Readout Mode |
| Maximum              | Depending on Pixel Format, Resolution, and Readout Mode |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | <code>AcquisitionFrameRate</code>                       |
| Type                 | Float                                                   |



**Please note:** Enabling [Device Link Throughput Limit Mode](#) can limit the frame rate below the configured value.

The following tables show the maximum frame rate for some combinations of pixel format and resolution.

## 8-Bit Monochrome

| Width | Height | Maximum Frame Rate |
|-------|--------|--------------------|
| 2592  | 1944   | 60                 |
| 1920  | 1080   | 108                |
| 640   | 480    | 236                |

## 10-Bit Packed Monochrome

| Width | Height | Maximum Frame Rate |
|-------|--------|--------------------|
| 2592  | 1944   | 60                 |
| 1920  | 1080   | 108                |
| 640   | 480    | 236                |

## 16-Bit Monochrome

| Width | Height | Maximum Frame Rate |
|-------|--------|--------------------|
| 2592  | 1944   | 37                 |
| 1920  | 1080   | 70                 |
| 640   | 480    | 153                |

### 5.1.4 Partial Scan Offset

If the selected resolution is smaller than the sensor size, the part of the sensor that is actually read out can be specified by the *Partial Scan Offset X* and *Partial Scan Offset Y* parameters. By default, the camera automatically positions the offsets so that the center of the sensor is used.



| Parameter            | Partial Scan Offset X                                     |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0                                                         |
| Maximum              | 2336                                                      |
| Increment            | 2                                                         |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | OffsetX                                                   |
| Type                 | Integer                                                   |
| Video4Linux2         | ROI Offset X                                              |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_PartialScanOffset<br>\VCDElement_PartialScanOffsetX |

| Parameter            | Partial Scan Offset Y                                     |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0                                                         |
| Maximum              | 1928                                                      |
| Increment            | 2                                                         |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | OffsetY                                                   |
| Type                 | Integer                                                   |
| Video4Linux2         | ROI Offset Y                                              |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_PartialScanOffset<br>\VCDElement_PartialScanOffsetY |

If *Partial Scan Offset X* or *Partial Scan Offset Y* is configured to a value that would be invalid with the current setting of [Resolution](#) setting, the camera uses the maximum possible value.

| Parameter            | Partial Scan Auto Center                                                                          |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| On                   | Automatically configure Partial Scan Offset X/Y so that the center area of the sensor is read out |
| True                 |                                                                                                   |
| Off                  | Control Partial Scan Offset X/Y manually                                                          |
| False                |                                                                                                   |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | OffsetAutoCenter                                                                                  |
| Type                 | Boolean                                                                                           |
| Video4Linux2         | ROI Auto Center                                                                                   |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_PartialScanOffset<br>\VCDElement_PartialScanAutoCenter                                      |



## 5.1.5 Image Flipping

The ApM 39UR0521-F camera allows flipping of the image data horizontally, vertically, or both. The *Flip Horizontal* and *Flip Vertical* parameters can be used to control this sensor feature.

| Parameter            | Flip Horizontal                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|
| True                 | Image data is flipped horizontally     |
| False                | Image data is not flipped horizontally |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ReverseX                               |
| Type                 | Boolean                                |
| Video4Linux2         | Flip Horizontal                        |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_FlipHorizontal\VCDElement_Value  |

| Parameter            | Flip Vertical                        |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------|
| True                 | Image data is flipped vertically     |
| False                | Image data is not flipped vertically |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ReverseY                             |
| Type                 | Boolean                              |
| Video4Linux2         | Flip Vertical                        |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_FlipVertical\VCDElement_Value  |

## 5.2 Image Sensor Control

### 5.2.1 Exposure Time

The *Exposure Time* parameter defines the time the camera opens its (electronic) shutter when it is taking an image.

| Parameter            | Exposure Time                   |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 100 $\mu$ s                     |
| Maximum              | 30 s                            |
| Default              | auto                            |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ExposureTime                    |
| Type                 | Float                           |
| Video4Linux2         | Exposure Time (us)              |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Exposure\VCDElement_Value |



## 5.2.2 Gain

The *Gain* parameter defines the amplification that is applied to the image at sensor level.

| Parameter            | Gain                        |
|----------------------|-----------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0 dB                        |
| Maximum              | 17.81 dB                    |
| Default              | auto                        |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | Gain                        |
| Type                 | Float                       |
| Video4Linux2         | Gain (db/100)               |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Gain\VCDElement_Value |

## 5.2.3 Black Level

The *Black Level* parameter defines the lowest possibly intensity value of the image sensor.

| Parameter            | Black Level                       |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0                                 |
| Maximum              | 4095                              |
| Default              | 40                                |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | BlackLevel                        |
| Type                 | Float                             |
| Video4Linux2         | Brightness                        |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Brightness\VCDElement_Value |

## 5.3 Automatic Exposure and Gain Control

The ApM 39UR0521-F camera can automatically control gain and exposure time. These automatic functions are enabled by default.

In order to optimize image parameters, a region of interest can be specified for automatic functions. Specifying a region of interest enables fine-grained control over the image area for which the image parameters are optimized. A selection of pre-defined area presets is available, but the user can also specify the coordinates of a custom rectangle.

In certain situations, it is desirable to limit the range of the auto-controlled parameters. For example, one might want to avoid high gain settings in order to keep noise levels low.



Other applications require limiting the maximum exposure time so that movements do not get blurred. Therefore, the ranges of the gain and exposure parameter can be limited.

If both auto exposure and auto gain are active, the camera tries to lower the gain value in order to reduce noise and improve the image quality.

## 5.3.1 Auto Exposure

| Parameter            | Auto Exposure                  |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Continuous           | Enable Auto Exposure           |
| True                 |                                |
| Off                  | Disable Auto Exposure          |
| False                |                                |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ExposureAuto                   |
| Type                 | Enumeration                    |
| Video4Linux2         | Auto Shutter                   |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Exposure\VCDElement_Auto |

## 5.3.2 Auto Gain

| Parameter            | Auto Gain                  |
|----------------------|----------------------------|
| Continuous           | Enable Auto Gain           |
| True                 |                            |
| Off                  | Disable Auto Gain          |
| False                |                            |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | GainAuto                   |
| Type                 | Enumeration                |
| Video4Linux2         | Auto Gain                  |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Gain\VCDElement_Auto |

## 5.3.3 Auto Reference Value

The *Auto Reference Value* parameter specifies the target brightness for both auto exposure and auto gain.



| Parameter            | Auto Reference Value                    |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0                                       |
| Maximum              | 255                                     |
| Default              | 128                                     |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ExposureAutoReference                   |
| Type                 | Integer                                 |
| Video4Linux2         | ExposureAutoReference                   |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Exposure\VCDElement_AutoReference |

## 5.3.4 Highlight Reduction

Enabling *Highlight Reduction* lets the auto exposure and auto gain functions reduce overexposed areas in the output image. This feature is particularly useful when using 10/12/16-bit output images and a tone mapping algorithm in post-processing when using higher bit depths as the dark areas still contain a lot of useful information.

| Parameter            | Highlight Reduction                                                                                                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| True                 | Try to reduce overexposed areas                                                                                            |
| False                | Ignore overexposed areas and focus on matching the image brightness to the selected <a href="#">Auto Reference Value</a> . |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ExposureAutoHighlightReduction                                                                                             |
| Type                 | Boolean                                                                                                                    |
| Video4Linux2         | Highlight Reduction                                                                                                        |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_HighlightReduction\VCDElement_Value                                                                                  |

## 5.3.5 Auto Exposure Limits

The *Auto Exposure Lower Limit* parameter determines the minimum possible value that can be set by the auto exposure algorithm.

| Parameter            | Auto Exposure Lower Limit |
|----------------------|---------------------------|
| Minimum              | 100 $\mu$ s               |
| Maximum              | 1 s                       |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ExposureAutoLowerLimit    |
| Type                 | Float                     |
| Video4Linux2         | Exposure Auto Lower Limit |



The *Auto Exposure Upper Limit* parameter determines the maximum possible value that can be set by the auto exposure algorithm.

| Parameter            | Auto Exposure Upper Limit              |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 100 $\mu$ s                            |
| Maximum              | 1 s                                    |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ExposureAutoUpperLimit                 |
| Type                 | Float                                  |
| Video4Linux2         | Exposure Auto Upper Limit              |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Exposure\VCDElement_AutoMaxValue |

If the *Auto Exposure Upper Limit Auto* parameter is enabled, the value of *Auto Exposure Upper Limit* is automatically kept at the maximum possible value for the current frame rate.

| Parameter            | Auto Exposure Upper Limit Auto                        |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------|
| On                   | Select <i>Auto Exposure Upper Limit</i> automatically |
| Off                  | Let the user control <i>Auto Exposure Upper Limit</i> |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | ExposureAutoUpperLimitAuto                            |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                           |
| Video4Linux2         | Exposure Auto Upper Limit Auto                        |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Exposure\VCDElement_AutoMaxValueAuto            |

## 5.3.6 Auto Gain Limits

The *Auto Gain Lower Limit* parameter determines the minimum possible value that can be set by the auto gain algorithm.

| Parameter            | Auto Gain Lower Limit |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Minimum              | 0 dB                  |
| Maximum              | 17.81 dB              |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | GainAutoLowerLimit    |
| Type                 | Float                 |
| Video4Linux2         | Gain Auto Lower Limit |

The *Auto Gain Upper Limit* parameter determines the maximum possible value that can be set by the auto gain algorithm.

| Parameter            | Auto Gain Upper Limit |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Minimum              | 0 dB                  |
| Maximum              | 17.81 dB              |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | GainAutoUpperLimit    |
| Type                 | Float                 |
| Video4Linux2         | Gain Auto Upper Limit |

## 5.4 Lens Control

The ApM 39UR0521-F camera is equipped with a motor which moves the M12 lens in and out for focusing.

### 5.4.1 Focus

The *Focus* parameter moves the motor that controls the position of the M12 lens. Low values move the lens closer to the sensor, focusing on objects further away from the camera. High values move the lens away from the sensor, focusing on objects closer to the camera.

| Parameter    | Focus                        |
|--------------|------------------------------|
| Minimum      | 0                            |
| Maximum      | 704                          |
| Default      | 0                            |
| VCD Property | VCDID_Focus\VCDElement_Value |

### 5.4.2 Auto Focus

The *Auto Focus* function allows the camera to automatically adjust the lens to create a focused image.

The auto focus algorithm works by finding the maximum contrast of neighbouring pixel areas.

| Parameter            | Auto Focus                     |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| Execute              | Run the auto focus algorithm   |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | FocusAuto                      |
| Type                 | Command                        |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Focus\VCDElement_OnePush |



## 5.4.3 Auto Focus ROI

The camera's auto focus algorithm can be instructed to only analyze a part of the image. If *Auto Focus ROI Enable* is set, only the pixels inside the rectangle specified by *Auto Focus ROI Left*, *Auto Focus ROI Top*, *Auto Focus ROI Width* and *Auto Focus ROI Height* will be used.

The rectangle is specified in absolute sensor coordinates; if the specified rectangle would be outside the currently active partial scan area, the camera automatically adjusts the size or position to form a valid rectangle.

| Parameter            | Auto Focus ROI Enable                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|
| true                 | Let auto focus only look at the specified rectangle |
| false                | Let auto focus analyze the whole image              |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | AutoFocusROIEnable                                  |
| Type                 | Boolean                                             |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Focus\VCDElement_AutoFocusROIEnable           |

| Parameter            | Auto Focus ROI Left                |
|----------------------|------------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0                                  |
| Maximum              | 2464                               |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | AutoFocusROILeft                   |
| Type                 | Integer                            |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Focus\VCDElement_AutoROILeft |

| Parameter            | Auto Focus ROI Top                |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0                                 |
| Maximum              | 1912                              |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | AutoFocusROITop                   |
| Type                 | Integer                           |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Focus\VCDElement_AutoROITop |



| Parameter            | Auto Focus ROI Width |
|----------------------|----------------------|
| Minimum              | 128                  |
| Maximum              | 2592                 |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | AutoFocusROIWidth    |
| Type                 | Integer              |

| Parameter            | Auto Focus ROI Height |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Minimum              | 32                    |
| Maximum              | 1944                  |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | AutoFocusROIHeight    |
| Type                 | Integer               |

## 5.5 Trigger

The trigger mode can be used to take images at very specific points in time which are specified by an electrical signal connected to the [TRIGGER\\_IN](#) pin of the I/O connector of the camera.

### 5.5.1 Trigger Mode

The *Trigger Mode* parameter enables the trigger mode.

| Parameter            | Trigger Mode                   |
|----------------------|--------------------------------|
| On                   | Enable Trigger Mode            |
| True                 |                                |
| Off                  | Disable Trigger Mode           |
| False                |                                |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TriggerMode                    |
| Type                 | Enumeration                    |
| Video4Linux2         | Trigger Mode                   |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Trigger\VCDElement_Value |

### 5.5.2 Trigger Polarity

The *Trigger Polarity* parameter controls whether a trigger event is accepted on the rising or falling edge of the signal connected to the TRIGGER\_IN line.

| Parameter            | Trigger Polarity                      |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| RisingEdge           | Accept rising edge as trigger signal  |
| True                 |                                       |
| FallingEdge          | Accept falling edge as trigger signal |
| False                |                                       |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TriggerActivation                     |
| Type                 | Enumeration                           |
| Video4Linux2         | Trigger Polarity                      |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Trigger\VCDElement_Polarity     |

## 5.5.3 Software Trigger

The *Software Trigger* function can be used to simulate a trigger pulse, in turn causing one image to be exposed and delivered to the host computer.

| Parameter            | Software Trigger                         |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Execute              | Simulate one trigger pulse               |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TriggerSoftware                          |
| Type                 | Command                                  |
| Video4Linux2         | Software Trigger                         |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Trigger\VCDElement_SoftwareTrigger |

## 5.5.4 Trigger Overlap

The *Trigger Overlap* feature gives information on when a new trigger pulse is accepted in the trigger -> exposure -> readout sequence.

| Parameter            | Trigger Overlap                                                                                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Off                  | The next trigger pulse is only accepted once the previous frame has been read out from the sensor                         |
| Readout              | The next trigger pulse is accepted during readout as long as the remaining readout time is shorter than the exposure time |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TriggerOverlap                                                                                                            |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                                                                                               |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Trigger\VCDElement_TriggerOverlap                                                                                   |



## 5.5.5 Trigger Delay

The *Trigger Delay* parameter specifies a time for which the camera waits between receiving a trigger signal and starting the exposure of an image. Simulated trigger pulses generated through the *Software Trigger* function are not delayed by this parameter.

| Parameter            | Trigger Delay                         |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 0 s                                   |
| Maximum              | 0.1 s                                 |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TriggerDelay                          |
| Type                 | Float                                 |
| Video4Linux2         | Trigger Delay                         |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Trigger\VCDElement_TriggerDelay |

## 5.6 Digital I/O

Aptiris series cameras have one digital input and one digital output. The digital input can be used as a [Trigger](#) input but the current status can also be examined directly.

The digital output can be configured as a [Strobe](#) output to signal the exact moment when the image sensor is sensitive to light so that external light sources can be synchronized to its operation cycle.

### 5.6.1 General Purpose Input

The *General Purpose Input* parameter allows the current status of the [TRIGGER\\_IN](#) pin.

| Parameter            | General Purpose Input                                          |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------|
| True                 | TRIGGER_IN line status is low                                  |
| 1                    |                                                                |
| False                | TRIGGER_IN line status is high                                 |
| 0                    |                                                                |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | GPIIn                                                          |
| Type                 | Boolean                                                        |
| Video4Linux2         | GPIN                                                           |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_GPIO\VCDElement_GPIORead<br>VCDID_GPIO\VCDElement_GPIOIn |

### 5.6.2 General Purpose Output

The *General Purpose Output* parameter controls the status of the [STROBE\\_OUT](#) pin.

| Parameter            | General Purpose Output                                           |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------|
| True                 | Drive the STROBE_OUT line high                                   |
| 1                    |                                                                  |
| False                | Drive the STROBE_OUT line low                                    |
| 0                    |                                                                  |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | GPOut                                                            |
| Type                 | Boolean                                                          |
| Video4Linux2         | GPOUT                                                            |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_GPIO\VCDElement_GPIOWrite<br>VCDID_GPIO\VCDElement_GPIOOut |

## 5.7 Strobe

The strobe function controls the automatic generation of output pulses on the [STROBE\\_OUT](#) pin which is synchronized to the image sensor's exposure time.

### 5.7.1 Strobe Enable

The *Strobe Enable* parameter enables the automatic generation of strobe pulses.

| Parameter            | Strobe Enable                 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------|
| On                   | Strobe enabled                |
| True                 |                               |
| Off                  | Strobe disabled               |
| False                |                               |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | StrobeEnable                  |
| Type                 | Enumeration                   |
| Video4Linux2         | Strobe Enable                 |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Strobe\VCDElement_Value |

### 5.7.2 Strobe Polarity

The *Strobe Polarity* parameter can be used to invert the strobe pulse output.



| Parameter            | Strobe Polarity                                               |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------|
| ActiveHigh           | The STROBE_OUT pin is logically high during the exposure time |
| True                 |                                                               |
| ActiveLow            | The STROBE_OUT pin is logically low during the exposure time  |
| False                |                                                               |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | StrobePolarity                                                |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                                   |
| Video4Linux2         | Strobe Polarity                                               |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Strobe\VCDElement_StrobePolarity                        |

## 5.7.3 Strobe Operation

The *Strobe Operation* parameter specifies how the length of the strobe pulses are controlled.

| Parameter            | Strobe Operation                                            |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Exposure             | Output pulse duration is equal to the current exposure time |
| True                 |                                                             |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | StrobeOperation                                             |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                                 |
| Video4Linux2         | Strobe Exposure                                             |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_Strobe\VCDElement_StrobeMode                          |

## 5.8 Region of Interest for Auto Functions

Aptiris series cameras allow for the setting of a region of interest that is used while controlling the [Auto Exposure](#), [Auto Gain](#) and Auto White Balance functions.

### 5.8.1 Auto Functions ROI Enable

The *Auto Functions ROI Enable* parameter allows for the use of a region of interest for auto functions.



| Parameter            | Auto Functions ROI Enable                                           |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------|
| True                 | Auto functions only take a specified part of the image into account |
| False                | Auto functions look at the whole image                              |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | AutoFunctionsROIEnable                                              |
| Type                 | Boolean                                                             |
| Video4Linux2         | Auto Functions ROI Enable                                           |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_AutoRoi\VCDElement_Value                                      |

## 5.8.2 Auto Functions ROI Preset

The *Auto Functions ROI Preset* parameter lets the user select from a list of ROI presets.

| Parameter            | Auto Functions ROI Preset                                   |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|
| Center 50%           | Select a rectangular area in the center of the output image |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | AutoFunctionsROI_Preset                                     |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                                 |
| Video4Linux2         | Auto Functions ROI Preset                                   |
| VCD Property         | VCDID_AutoRoi\VCDElement_AutoRoiPreset                      |

## 5.9 User Sets

Aptiris series cameras can store their complete configuration into built-in non-volatile memory. The camera configuration can be saved into and restored from one of two available memory slots upon user's request. Additionally, the camera can be configured to load one of the user's camera configurations at startup.

### 5.9.1 User Set Selector

The *User Set Selector* parameter selects the memory slot on which consecutive load and save commands are executed.

| Parameter            | User Set Selector                                                                                               |
|----------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| UserSet1             | First of the two memory slots for user configurations                                                           |
| UserSet2             | Second of the two memory slots for user configurations                                                          |
| Default              | A special memory slot that always contains the camera's factory default configuration. It cannot be overwritten |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | UserSetSelector                                                                                                 |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                                                                                     |



## 5.9.2 Load User Set

By using the *Load User Set* command, the user can restore the camera configuration from the memory slot selected by *User Set Selector*.

| Parameter            | Load User Set                                                                               |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Execute              | Restore the camera configuration from the memory slot specified by <i>User Set Selector</i> |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | UserSetLoad                                                                                 |
| Type                 | Command                                                                                     |

## 5.9.3 Save User Set

By using the *Save User Set* command, the user can save the camera configuration into the memory slot selected by *User Set Selector*.

| Parameter            | Save User Set                                                                                    |
|----------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Execute              | Save the current camera configuration into the memory slot specified by <i>User Set Selector</i> |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | UserSetSave                                                                                      |
| Type                 | Command                                                                                          |

## 5.9.4 Default User Set

The *Default User Set* parameter controls the camera's startup behavior. It selects which memory slot is used for device initialization when the camera is powered up.

| Parameter            | Default User Set                               |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------|
| UserSet1             | Load configuration from the first memory slot  |
| UserSet2             | Load configuration from the second memory slot |
| Default              | Load factory default configuration             |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | UserSetDefault                                 |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                    |

## 5.10 Timestamp Control

Aptiris series cameras run an internal timestamp clock. The clock starts at zero when the camera is powered up.

The source of the timestamp clock has a frequency tolerance of  $\pm 50$  ppm.



All image buffers sent by the camera have a timestamp attached to them.

## 5.10.1 Timestamp Latch

The *Timestamp Latch* command copies the current value of the camera's timestamp counter into the [Timestamp Latch Value](#) so that it can be read later.

| Parameter            | Timestamp Latch                                                                                 |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Execute              | Copies the current value of the camera's timestamp into <a href="#">Timestamp Latch Value</a> . |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TimestampLatch                                                                                  |
| Type                 | Command                                                                                         |

## 5.10.2 Timestamp Latch Value

The *Timestamp Latch Value* feature contains the value of camera's timestamp counter at the time of the previous execution of the [Timestamp Latch](#) command.

| Parameter            | Timestamp Latch Value |
|----------------------|-----------------------|
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TimestampLatchValue   |
| Type                 | Integer               |
| Unit                 | μs                    |

## 5.10.3 Timestamp Reset

The *Timestamp Reset* command resets the camera's timestamp counter to start from zero.

| Parameter            | Timestamp Reset                        |
|----------------------|----------------------------------------|
| Execute              | Resets the camera's timestamp counter. |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | TimestampReset                         |
| Type                 | Command                                |

## 5.11 Bandwidth Control

When using multiple Aptiris series devices connected to the same host controller, the data rate has to be considered to allow consistent operation.

To limit the bandwidth of a camera, set [Device Link Throughput Limit Mode](#) to On, and set [Device Link Throughput Limit](#) to the desired maximum data rate.



## 5.11.1 Device Link Throughput Limit Mode

The *Device Link Throughput Limit Mode* parameter enables or disables the effect of [Device Link Throughput Limit](#).

If set, the camera's internal frame rate is automatically reduced to fit into the available bandwidth.

| Parameter            | Device Link Throughput Limit Mode                                                                                |
|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Off                  | The bandwidth the device uses for streaming is unlimited.                                                        |
| On                   | The maximum bandwidth the device uses for streaming is defined by <a href="#">Device Link Throughput Limit</a> . |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | DeviceLinkThroughputLimitMode                                                                                    |
| Type                 | Enumeration                                                                                                      |

## 5.11.2 Device Link Throughput Limit

The *Device Link Throughput Limit* parameter defines the maximum bandwidth used by the device to stream data.

[Device Link Throughput Limit Mode](#) must be set to On for *Device Link Throughput Limit* to have an effect.

| Parameter            | Device Link Throughput Limit |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| Minimum              | 1000000 Bps                  |
| Maximum              | 400000000 Bps                |
| USB3 Vision: GenICam | DeviceLinkThroughputLimit    |
| Type                 | Integer                      |



## 6 Revision History

| Date       | Version | Description                      |
|------------|---------|----------------------------------|
| 2025/10/29 |         | Initial release of this document |



## ApM 39UR0521-F Technical Reference Manual

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